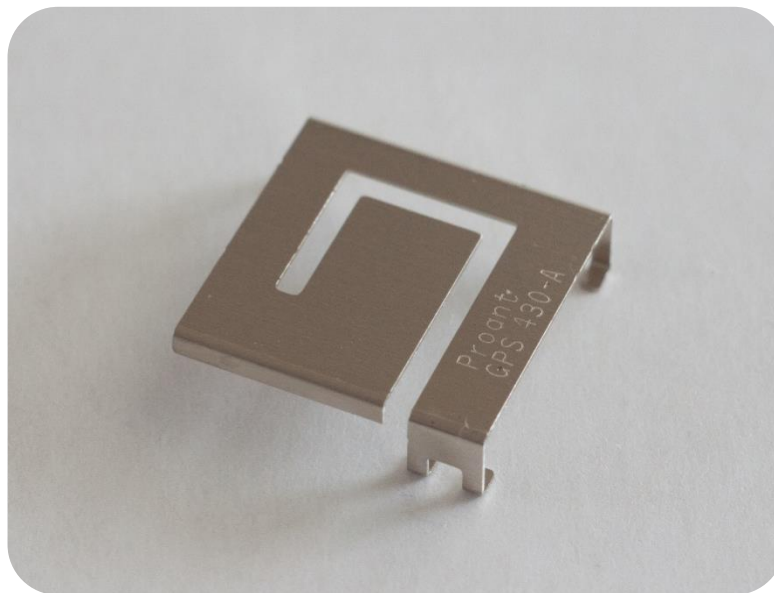

Application note and implementation guideline

OnBoard™ SMD – GNSS antenna



Patent: SE537042 + Pending

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1. General

This document is a guideline for implementation of the OnBoard SMD GNSS antenna. The antenna is a combination of small size, low cost and high performance. Integration of embedded antennas is a task that involves tradeoff of different aspects, and this document aims to help when optimizing the performance of the antenna solution.

2. Intended applications

The antenna is optimized for the 1.6 GHz band, which is utilized by the GNSS Systems. The frequency distributions of these are:

GPS L1	1575.42 MHz
GLONASS L1	1602 MHz
BeiDou/COMPASS E1	1589.74 MHz
BeiDou/COMPASS E2	1561.10 MHz
Galileo E1	1575.42 MHz

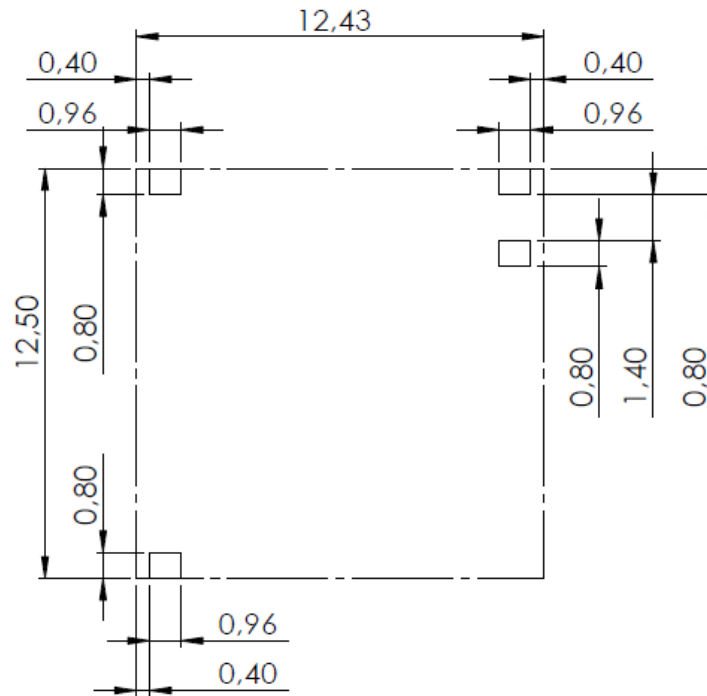
3. Technical data

Part number	PRO-OB-430
Frequency ¹	1560 - 1602 MHz
Impedance ¹	50 Ω
Return loss ¹	< -10 dB
Total efficiency ¹	> 65% (-1.9dB)
Dimensions (LxBxH)	12.5 x 12.4 x 3.3 mm (0.492 x 0.489 x 0.131 in)
Assembly	Pick and place
Soldering	Reflow or equivalent
Packing	Tape and reel
Temperature	-40 to +125 ⁰ C
Mechanical resistance ²	Immunity to vibrations IEC/EN 60068-2-6, Fc test Immunity to shock IEC/EN 60068-2-27, Ea test

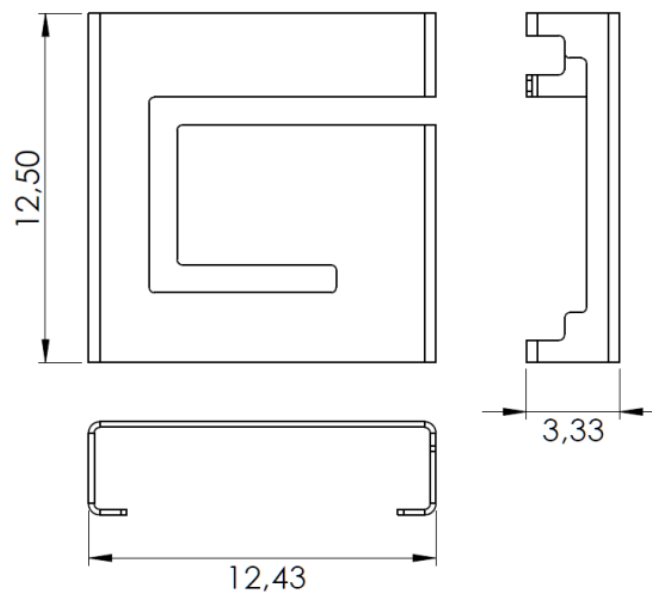
¹⁾ Measured on the Proant evaluation board PRO-EB-453

²⁾ The product has been tested according to the standard IEC 60721-3-5 – Class 5M3 (road vehicles in areas without well-developed road systems, light-weighted vehicles, tracked vehicles and self propelled machines)

4. Mechanical dimensions



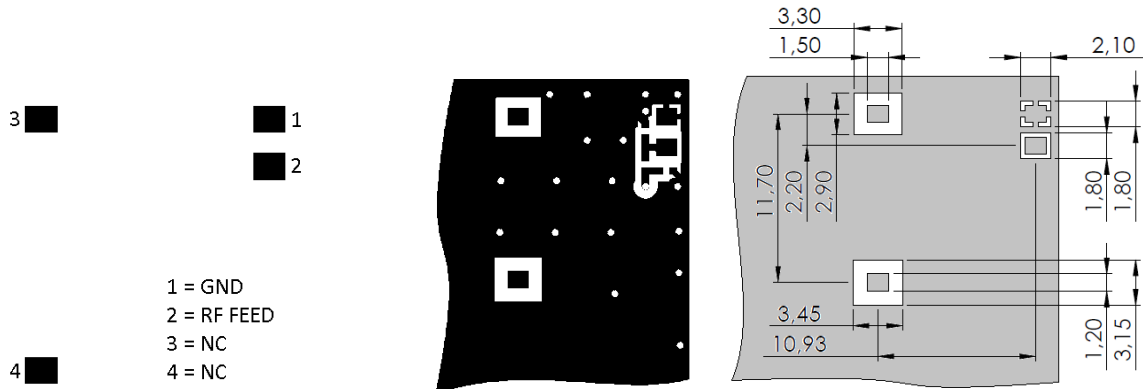
Antenna pins and keep-out block. Above dimensions are given in millimeter.



Antenna drawing. Above dimensions are given in millimeter.

5. PCB layout

The antenna is developed for optimum performance when mounted on a ground plane, and is therefore very suitably mounted on a printed circuit board, where all empty space in the layout shall be filled solid copper. This also means that no ground cutout area is required under the antenna. If there are several layers in the PCB, there is an advantage to add via holes for interconnection of the ground areas. It is also very important that there is a ground clearance around the NC pads and the RF feed pad, through all layers of the PCB. Otherwise there will be capacitive coupling which may detune the antenna.

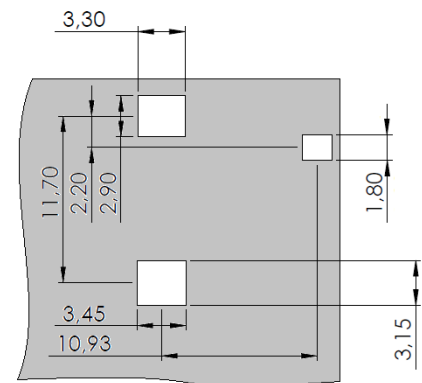


Pin configuration

PCB Layout (from evaluation board)

The antenna is preferably positioned along one side of the PCB ground plane, where pin 1 shall be as close as possible to the layout corner.

It is also recommended to implement a pi-matching network as seen in the PCB layout to compensate for eventual mismatch due to the practical implementation. The components can be positioned below the antenna next to the feed pad. See chapter 8 for more details.

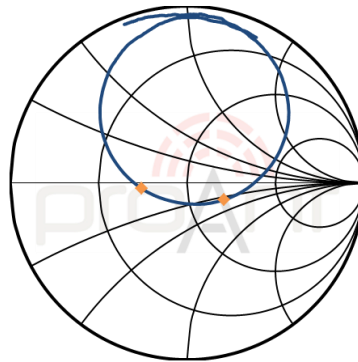


Clearance through all layers

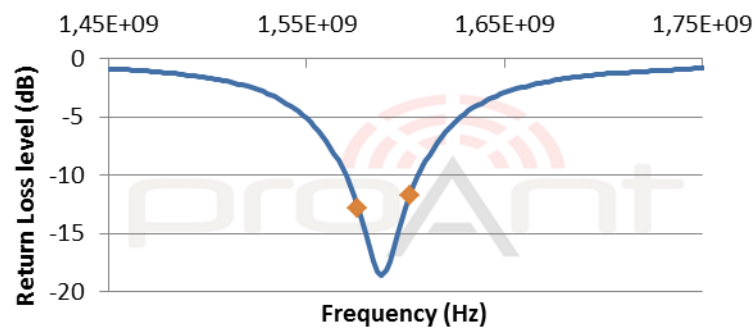
6. Electrical performance

All results are measured with the antenna mounted on the evaluation board.

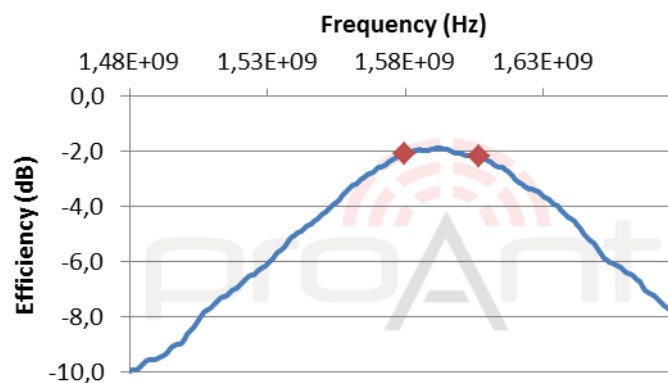
Smith chart



Return Loss



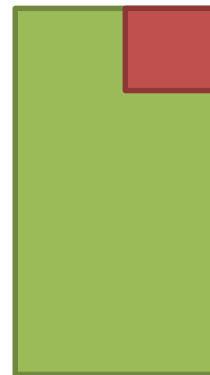
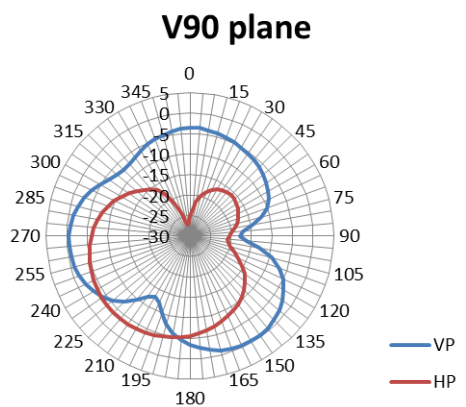
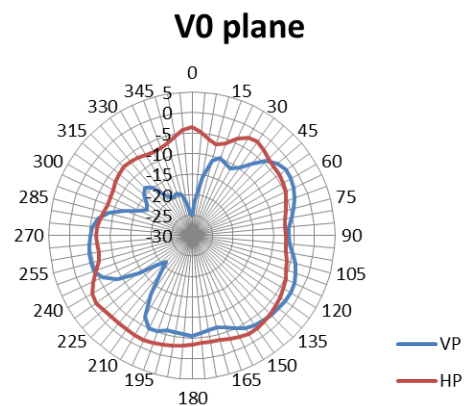
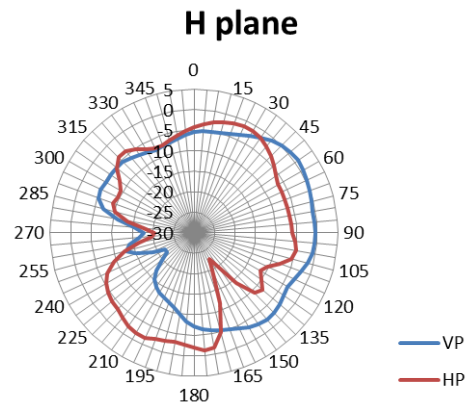
Total efficiency



7. Radiation pattern

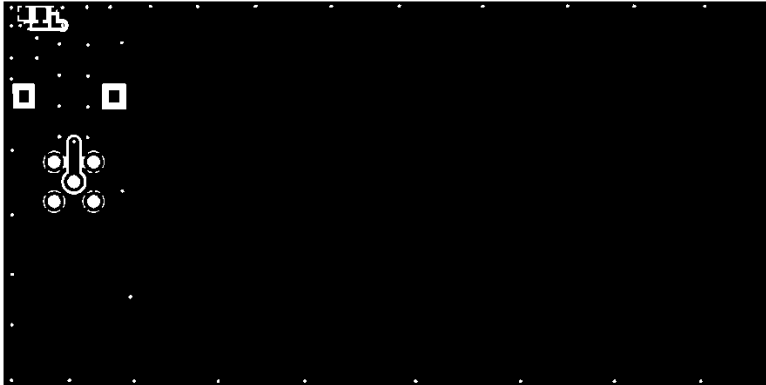
All results are measured with antenna mounted on the evaluation board. The figure to the right shows the corresponding antenna position for each chart. Gain values are given in dBi.

VP = Vertical Polarization, HP = Horizontal Polarization



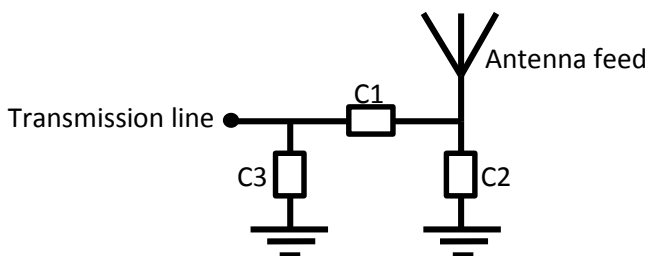
8. OnBoard SMD GNSS Evaluation board

The evaluation board is developed to simplify antenna testing and evaluation. It has an arbitrary size of 100 x 50 mm and includes an SMA connector. The purpose is to give a reference design for an optimal antenna implementation. The evaluation board can also be used to test other implementations by cutting and soldering the PCB into any device.



Evaluation board outline

The evaluation board has a matching circuit implemented next to the antenna. This is aimed to enable optimization possibilities for the user. The component positions are sized for 0402 (1005 metric) SMD components.



Matching circuit

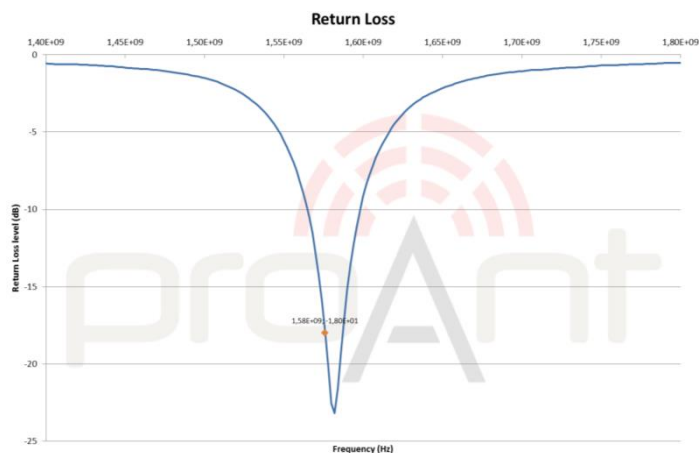
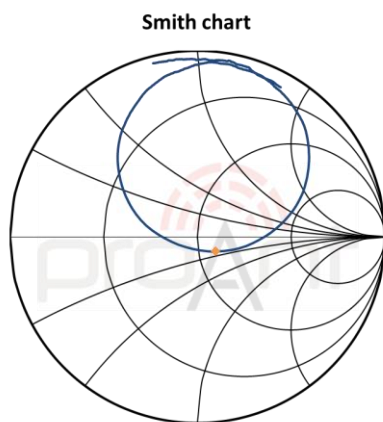
The antenna needs a matching circuit to adjust the resonant frequency balance. When delivered, the evaluation board is tuned for optimum balance at 1.575 GHz and 1.602 GHz. The component values for this setup is $C1 = 2.9\text{nH}$, $C2 = 1.8\text{pF}$, $C3 = \text{N/A}$. However, it is common that the resonant frequency will shift during implementation in an arbitrary device. Therefore this matching may be changed for compensation of such effects. This is further described in chapter 9.

9. Antenna tuning and impedance matching

The antenna may be tuned for optimal operation at any of the GNSS frequency bands. The user may also like to elaborate with the tuning to compensate for implementation effects. This part shows two examples of how to optimize the antenna for the GPS and GLONASS bands on the evaluation board.

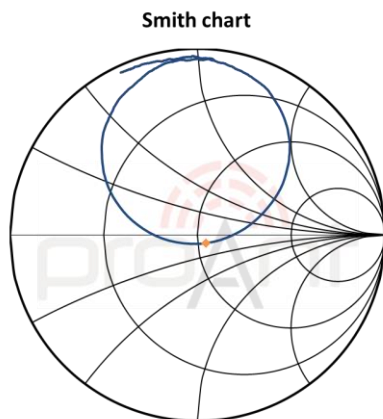
GPS optimization

C1 = 3.3 nH (Murata LQW15AN3N3D10)
C2 = 1.8 pF (Murata GRM1555C1H1R8CZ01)
C3 = N/A



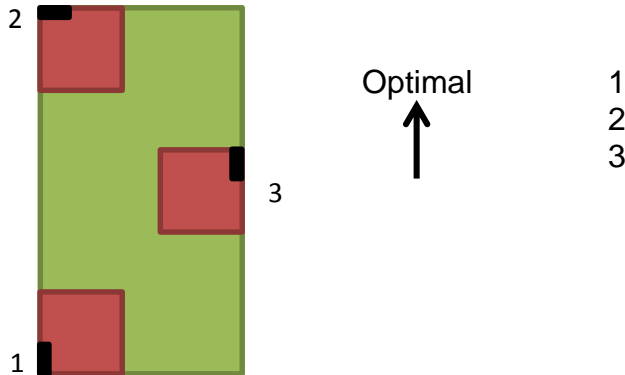
GLONASS optimization

C1 = 2.4 nH (Murata LQW15AN2N4D10)
C2 = 1.5 pF (Murata GRM1555C1H1R5CZ01)
C3 = N/A



10. General implementation guidelines

The antenna can be positioned in many ways, although there are some positions which are more beneficial. Below picture shows a typical PCB with three possible antenna positions. The positions have been arranged according to the best general fit.



■ = feed section (pin 1 & pin 2)

The antenna should be aligned with the PCB edge if possible. It is also important to align pin 1 & 2 along the outer side of the PCB, and even more preferably close to a corner.

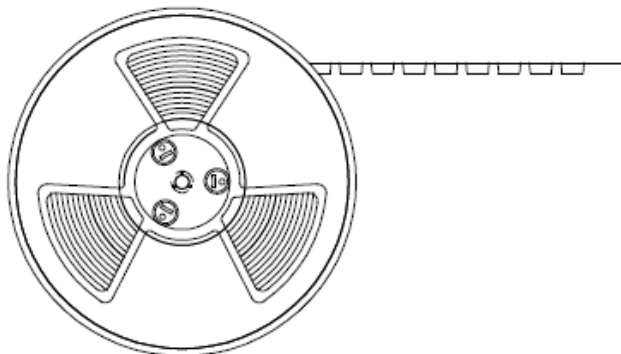
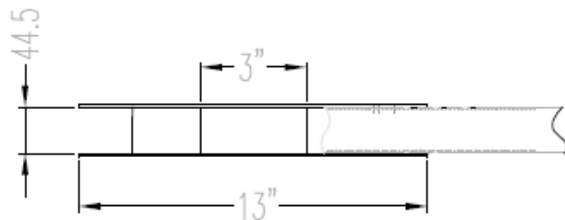
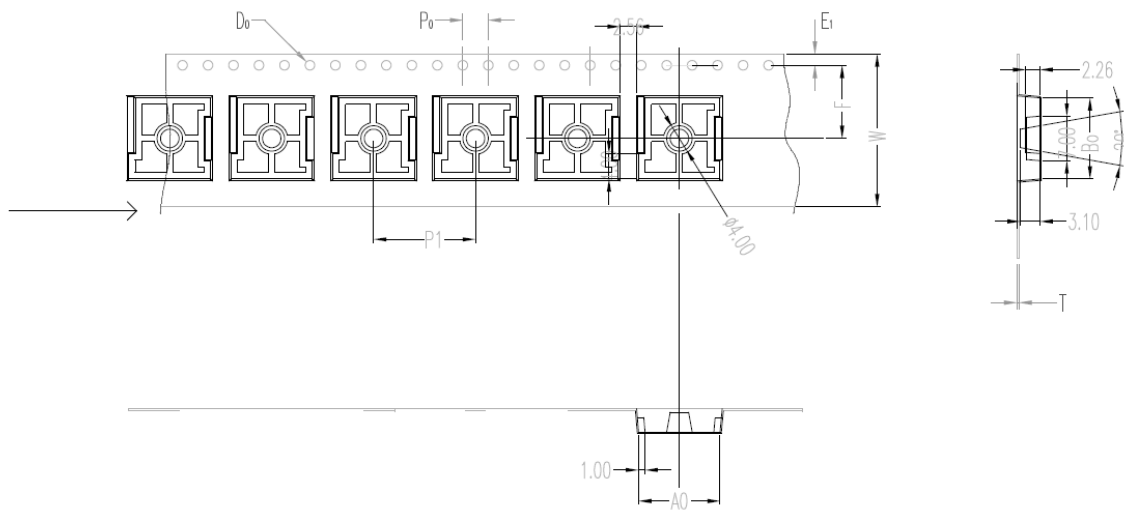
The OnBoard SMD GNSS antenna enables that small electrical components are mounted inside the antenna keep-out block. This may have an impact on the antenna tuning and radiated performance, but is fully possible if there is limited space on the PCB.

Another general aspect on surface mounted antennas is regarding the PCB population. If other electrical components are positioned in the surrounding area of the antenna, some impact on the antenna tuning and radiated performance may be expected. It is recommended that such components are distributed below a topographical slope that starts on PCB level at the antenna keep-out block, and slowly increases the height.

It shall also be highlighted that plastic and metal parts in the near proximity of antennas may influence the antenna tuning and/or performance. This aspect should be noted as a general guideline for all antennas. The effects are difficult to estimate without detailed information, but it is common that a plastic housing above the antenna shifts the resonant frequency down. It is recommended to measure the antenna in the actual device after implementation.

11. Package dimensions

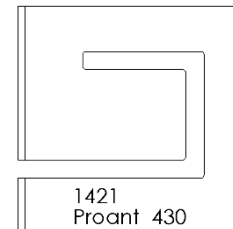
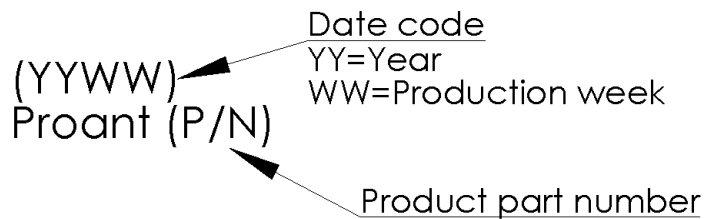
The antenna is delivered on tape and reel according to following specifications. The quantity per 13" reel is 500 pcs.



A_0	12.80 ± 0.1
B_0	12.75 ± 0.1
D_0	$\phi 1.5 \begin{smallmatrix} +0.10 \\ -0.00 \end{smallmatrix}$
E_1	1.75 ± 0.1
F	11.5 ± 0.15
K_0	3.65 ± 0.1
P_0	4.0 ± 0.1
P_1	16. ± 0.1
P_2	2.0 ± 0.15
S_0	
T	0.35 ± 0.05
W	24.0 ± 0.3

12. Part marking

The top marking of the antenna is arranged according to the following illustration.



Example top marking

13. Disclaimer

The information given in this application note shall in no event be regarded as a guarantee of conditions or characteristics. With respect to any examples or hints given herein, any typical values stated herein and/or any information regarding the application of the device, Proant AB hereby disclaims any and all warranties and liabilities of any kind, including without limitation, warranties of non-infringement of intellectual property rights of any third party.

14. Ordering information

For information on sales, delivery terms and conditions and prices, please visit the Proant website (www.proant.se) for a complete list of distributors.

Proant offers consultation with design-in of the OnBoard SMD GNSS antenna, as well as design of matching network and transmission lines. Proant have all necessary capabilities for antenna design including anechoic chamber and prototype workshop. Please send your requests to info@proant.se.